**LES VERBES IRRÉGULIERS**

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| **BASE VERBALE** | **PRÉTÉRIT** | **PARTICIPE PASSÉ** | **TRADUCTION** |
|  |  |  |  |
| **Trois formes identiques** |
| bet  | bet  | bet  | parier  |
| burst  | burst  | burst  | éclater  |
| cost  | cost  | cost  | coûter  |
| cut /kʌt/ | cut  | cut  | couper  |
| hit  | hit  | hit  | frapper  |
| hurt /h3ːt/ | hurt  | hurt  | blesser  |
| let  | let  | let  | permettre, laisser  |
| put /pʊt/ | put  | put  | mettre, poser |
| read /ˈriːd/ | read /red/ | read /red/ | lire  |
| rent  | rent  | rent  | louer  |
| set  | set  | set  | poser, mettre en place |
| shut /ˈʃʌt/ | shut | shut | fermer  |
| spread /spred/ | spread | spread | étaler, répandre |
|  |  |  |  |
| **Deux formes identiques** |
| **🡪 Infinitif et prétérit ou participe passé** |
| beat /ˈbiːt/ | beat /ˈbiːt/ | beaten | battre |
| become /bɪˈkʌm/ | became /bɪˈkeɪm/ | become /bɪˈkʌm/ | devenir  |
| come  | came  | come  | venir  |
| run /rʌn/ | ran /ˈræn/ | run /rʌn/ | courir  |
| **🡪 Prétérit et participe passé** |
| bleed /bliːd/ | bled  | bled  | saigner  |
| bring  | brought /brɔːt/ | brought /brɔːt/ | apporter  |
| build /bɪld/ | built /bɪlt/ | built /bɪlt/ | construire  |
| burn /b3ːn/ | burnt /b3ːnt/ | burnt /b3ːnt/ | brûler  |
| buy /baɪ/ | bought /bɔːt/ | bought /bɔːt/ | acheter  |
| catch /kætʃ/ | caught /kɔːt/ | caught /kɔːt/ | attraper  |
| deal | dealt /ˈdelt/ | dealt /ˈdelt/ | donner, distribuer, négocier |
| dream  | dreamt /ˈdremt/ | dreamt /ˈdremt/ | rêver  |
| feed /fiːd/ | fed  | fed  | nourrir  |
| feel /fiːl/ | felt  | felt  | sentir, ressentir  |
| fight /faɪt/ | fought /ˈfɔːt/ | fought /ˈfɔːt/ | se battre, combattre |
| find /faɪnd/ | found /faʊnd/ | found /faʊnd/ |  trouver |
| get | got | got | obtenir, devenir |
| hang | hung  | hung | suspendre, accrocher |
|  |
| **BASE VERBALE** | **PRÉTÉRIT** | **PARTICIPE PASSÉ** | **TRADUCTION** |
|  |
| have | had | had | avoir |
| hear /hɪəʳ/ | heard /h3ːd/ | heard /h3ːd/ | entendre |
| hold  | held | held | tenir |
| keep  | kept | kept | garder |
| lay /leɪ/ | laid /leɪd/ | laid /leɪd/ | étendre, disposer, dresser |
| lead /liːd/ | led /led/ | led /led/ | mener, guider |
| learn /l3ːn/ | learnt /l3ːnt/ | learnt /l3ːnt/ | apprendre |
| leave /liːv/ | left  | left  | partir, quitter |
| lend | lent | lent | prêter |
| lose /luːz/ | lost /lɒst/ | lost /lɒst/ | perdre |
| make /meɪk/ | made /meɪd/ | made /meɪd/ | faire, fabriquer |
| mean /miːn/ | meant /ment/ | meant /ment/ | vouloir dire, signifier |
| meet  | met | met | (se) rencontrer |
| pay /peɪ/ | paid /peɪd/ | paid /peɪd/ | payer |
| say /seɪ/ | said /sed/ | said /sed/ | dire |
| sell | sold | sold | vendre |
| send | sent | sent | envoyer |
| shine /ʃaɪn/ | shone /ˈʃɒn/ | shone /ˈʃɒn/ | briller |
| shoot /ʃuːt/ | shot /ˈʃɒt/ | shot /ˈʃɒt/ | tirer, tourner (un film) |
| sit | sat | sat | etre assis |
| sleep  | slept | slept | dormir |
| smell | smelt | smelt | sentir (odorat) |
| spell | spelt | spelt | épeler |
| spend | spent | spent | passer du temps, dépenser |
| stand /stænd/ | stood /ˈstʊd/ | stood /ˈstʊd/ | etre debout |
| strike /straɪk/ | struck /ˈstrʌk/ | struck /ˈstrʌk/ | frapper, donner un coup |
| teach /tiːtʃ/ | taught /tɔːt/ | taught /tɔːt/ | enseigner |
| tell | told | told | dire, raconter |
| think /θɪŋk/ | thought /ˈθɔːt/ | thought /ˈθɔːt/ | penser |
| understand  | understood | understood | comprendre |
| win | won  | won  | gagner |
|  |  |  |  |
| **Trois formes différentes** |
| **🡪 Ceux qui suivent le schéma *–i, -a, -u*** |
| begin | began | begun | commencer |
| drink | drank | drunk /drʌŋk/ | boire |
| ring | rang | rung /rʌŋ/ | sonner |
| sing | sang | sung /sʌŋ/ | chanter |
| swim | swam | swum  | nager |
| **🡪 Ceux qui suivent le schéma -*ew, -own* ou *-awn*** |
| blow   /bləʊ/ | blew /ˈbluː/ | blown /bləʊn/ | souffler |
| draw /drɔː/ | drew /ˈdruː/ | drawn /drɔːn/ | dessiner |
| fly  | flew  | flown  | voler (avion) |
| grow  | grew  | grown  | pousser, grandir |
| know /nəʊ/ | knew /ˈnjuː/ | known /nəʊn/ | savoir, connaître |
| throw /θrəʊ/ | threw /ˈθruː/ | thrown /ˈθrəʊn/ | jeter, lancer |
| **🡪 Tous les autres schémas** |
| be  | was / were  | been  | être  |
| bite /ˈbaɪt/ | bit /ˈbɪt/ | bitten /ˈbɪten/ | mordre  |
| break /breɪk/ | broke /brəʊk/ | broken /ˈbrəʊkən/ | casser  |
| choose /tʃuːz/ | chose /ˈtʃəʊz/ | chosen /ˈtʃəʊzən/ | choisir  |
| do  | did | done  | faire  |
| drive /ˈdraɪv/ | drove /ˈdrəʊv/ | driven /ˈdrɪvən/ | conduire  |
| eat /iːt/ | ate /ˈeɪt/ | eaten /iːtən/ | manger |
| fall | fell | fallen | tomber |
| forbid /fəˈbɪd/ | forbade /fərˈbeɪd/ | forbidden /fəˈbɪdən/ | interdire |
| forget | forgot | forgotten | oublier |
| freeze  | froze  | frozen  | geler, se figer  |
| give  | gave  | given  | donner  |
| go  | went  | gone  | aller  |
| hide /ˈhaɪd/ | hid /ˈhɪd/ | hidden /ˈhɪdən/ | (se) cacher |
| lie /laɪ/ | lay /leɪ/ | lain /leɪn/ | s’allonger |
| ride /ˈraɪd/ | rode /ˈrəʊd/ | ridden /ˈrɪdən/ | aller à moto, à cheval |
| rise /ˈraɪz/ | rose /ˈrəʊz/ | risen /ˈraɪzən/ | monter, s’élever |
| see | saw | seen | voir |
| shake | shook | shaken | secouer, trembler |
| show (show off) | showed | shown | montrer (se vanter) |
| speak | spoke | spoken | parler |
| steal | stole | stolen | voler, dérober |
| swear /swɛəʳ/ | swore /ˈswɔːr/ | sworn /ˈswɔːn/ | jurer |
| take | took | taken | prendre |
| tear /tɛəʳ/ | tore /ˈtɔːr/ | torn /ˈtɔːn/ | déchirer |
| wake up | woke up | woken up | se réveiller |
| wear /wɛəʳ/ | wore /ˈwɔːr/ | worn /ˈwɔːn/ | porter (un vêtement) |
| write | wrote | written | écrire |